## S. 394

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide the same capital gains treatment for art and collectibles as for other investment property and to provide that a deduction equal to fair market value shall be allowed for charitable contributions of literary, musical, artistic, or scholarly compositions created by the donor.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

February 9, 2009

Mr. Schumer (for himself and Mr. Crapo) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide the same capital gains treatment for art and collectibles as for other investment property and to provide that a deduction equal to fair market value shall be allowed for charitable contributions of literary, musical, artistic, or scholarly compositions created by the donor.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Art and Collectibles
- 5 Capital Gains Tax Treatment Parity Act".

| 1  | SEC. 2. CAPITAL GAINS TREATMENT FOR ART AND COL-          |
|----|---|
| 2  | LECTIBLES.  |
| 3  | (a) In General.—Section 1(h) of the Internal Rev-         |
| 4  | enue Code of 1986 (relating to maximum capital gains      |
| 5  | rate) is amended by striking paragraphs (4) and (5) and   |
| 6  | inserting the following new paragraphs:                   |
| 7  | "(4) 28-PERCENT RATE GAIN.—For purposes of                |
| 8  | this subsection, the term '28-percent rate gain'          |
| 9  | means the excess (if any) of—                             |
| 10 | "(A) section 1202 gain, over                              |
| 11 | "(B) the sum of—  |
| 12 | "(i) the net short-term capital loss,                     |
| 13 | and   |
| 14 | "(ii) the amount of long-term capital                     |
| 15 | loss carried under section $1212(b)(1)(B)$ to             |
| 16 | the taxable year.   |
| 17 | "(5) Reserved.—".   |
| 18 | (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by                 |
| 19 | this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after |
| 20 | December 31, 2008.  |
| 21 | SEC. 3. CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS OF CERTAIN ITEMS         |
| 22 | CREATED BY THE TAXPAYER.                                  |
| 23 | (a) In General.—Subsection (e) of section 170 of          |
| 24 | the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to certain    |
| 25 | contributions of ordinary income and capital gain prop-   |

| 1  | erty) is amended by adding at the end the following new |
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| 2  | paragraph:  |
| 3  | "(8) Special rule for certain contribu-                 |
| 4  | TIONS OF LITERARY, MUSICAL, ARTISTIC, OR SCHOL-         |
| 5  | ARLY COMPOSITIONS.—                                     |
| 6  | "(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a quali-                |
| 7  | fied artistic charitable contribution—                  |
| 8  | "(i) the amount of such contribution                    |
| 9  | taken into account under this section shall             |
| 10 | be the fair market value of the property                |
| 11 | contributed (determined at the time of                  |
| 12 | such contribution), and                                 |
| 13 | "(ii) no reduction in the amount of                     |
| 14 | such contribution shall be made under                   |
| 15 | paragraph (1).  |
| 16 | "(B) Qualified artistic charitable                      |
| 17 | CONTRIBUTION.—For purposes of this para-                |
| 18 | graph, the term 'qualified artistic charitable          |
| 19 | contribution' means a charitable contribution of        |
| 20 | any literary, musical, artistic, or scholarly com-      |
| 21 | position, or similar property, or the copyright         |
| 22 | thereon (or both), but only if—                         |
| 23 | "(i) such property was created by the                   |
| 24 | personal efforts of the taxpayer making                 |

| 1  | such contribution no less than 18 months     |
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| 2  | prior to such contribution,                  |
| 3  | "(ii) the taxpayer—                          |
| 4  | "(I) has received a qualified ap-            |
| 5  | praisal of the fair market value of          |
| 6  | such property in accordance with the         |
| 7  | regulations under this section, and          |
| 8  | "(II) attaches to the taxpayer's             |
| 9  | income tax return for the taxable year       |
| 10 | in which such contribution was made          |
| 11 | a copy of such appraisal,                    |
| 12 | "(iii) the donee is an organization de-      |
| 13 | scribed in subsection (b)(1)(A),             |
| 14 | "(iv) the use of such property by the        |
| 15 | donee is related to the purpose or function  |
| 16 | constituting the basis for the donee's ex-   |
| 17 | emption under section 501 (or, in the case   |
| 18 | of a governmental unit, to any purpose or    |
| 19 | function described under section 501(c)),    |
| 20 | "(v) the taxpayer receives from the          |
| 21 | donee a written statement representing       |
| 22 | that the donee's use of the property will be |
| 23 | in accordance with the provisions of clause  |
| 24 | (iv), and                                    |

| 1  | "(vi) the written appraisal referred to         |
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| 2  | in clause (ii) includes evidence of the ex-     |
| 3  | tent (if any) to which property created by      |
| 4  | the personal efforts of the taxpayer and of     |
| 5  | the same type as the donated property is        |
| 6  | or has been—                                    |
| 7  | "(I) owned, maintained, and dis-                |
| 8  | played by organizations described in            |
| 9  | subsection (b)(1)(A), and                       |
| 10 | "(II) sold to or exchanged by                   |
| 11 | persons other than the taxpayer,                |
| 12 | donee, or any related person (as de-            |
| 13 | fined in section $465(b)(3)(C)$ .               |
| 14 | "(C) MAXIMUM DOLLAR LIMITATION; NO              |
| 15 | CARRYOVER OF INCREASED DEDUCTION.—The           |
| 16 | increase in the deduction under this section by |
| 17 | reason of this paragraph for any taxable year—  |
| 18 | "(i) shall not exceed the artistic ad-          |
| 19 | justed gross income of the taxpayer for         |
| 20 | such taxable year, and                          |
| 21 | "(ii) shall not be taken into account in        |
| 22 | determining the amount which may be car-        |
| 23 | ried from such taxable year under sub-          |
| 24 | section (d).                                    |

| 1  | "(D) ARTISTIC ADJUSTED GROSS IN-                 |
|----|--|
| 2  | COME.—For purposes of this paragraph, the        |
| 3  | term 'artistic adjusted gross income' means      |
| 4  | that portion of the adjusted gross income of the |
| 5  | taxpayer for the taxable year attributable to—   |
| 6  | "(i) income from the sale or use of              |
| 7  | property created by the personal efforts of      |
| 8  | the taxpayer which is of the same type as        |
| 9  | the donated property, and                        |
| 10 | "(ii) income from teaching, lecturing,           |
| 11 | performing, or similar activity with respect     |
| 12 | to property described in clause (i).             |
| 13 | "(E) Paragraph not to apply to cer-              |
| 14 | TAIN CONTRIBUTIONS.—Subparagraph (A) shall       |
| 15 | not apply to any charitable contribution of any  |
| 16 | letter, memorandum, or similar property which    |
| 17 | was written, prepared, or produced by or for an  |
| 18 | individual while the individual is an officer or |
| 19 | employee of any person (including any Govern-    |
| 20 | ment agency or instrumentality) unless such      |
| 21 | letter, memorandum, or similar property is en-   |
| 22 | tirely personal.                                 |
| 23 | "(F) Copyright treated as separate               |
| 24 | PROPERTY FOR PARTIAL INTEREST RULE.—In           |
| 25 | the case of a qualified artistic charitable con- |

| 1 | tribution, the tangible literary, musical, artistic, |
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| 2 | or scholarly composition, or similar property        |
| 3 | and the copyright on such work shall be treated      |
| 4 | as separate properties for purposes of this para-    |
| 5 | graph and subsection (f)(3).".                       |

6 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
7 this section shall apply to contributions made after the
8 date of the enactment of this Act in taxable years ending
9 after such date.

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